$LCL = \overline{x} - t_{.975} \left(\frac{s}{\sqrt{n}}\right)$ And  $\overline{x}$  is the sample mean; s is the sample standard deviation; n is the number of

samples; and  $t_{0.975}$  is the t statistic for a 97.5% one-tailed confidence interval with n-1 degrees of freedom (from Appendix D).